



ISSN: 0976-3031

Available Online at <http://www.recentscientific.com>

CODEN: IJRSFP (USA)

International Journal of Recent Scientific Research
Vol. 10, Issue, 05(H), pp. 32670-32673, May, 2019

**International Journal of
Recent Scientific
Research**

DOI: 10.24327/IJRSR

Research Article

CRITICAL EVALUATION OF ONGOING WORLD DISASTROUS PROBLEMS

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DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.24327/ijrsr.2019.1005.3519>

ARTICLE INFO

Article History:

Received 12th February, 2019

Received in revised form 23rd

March, 2019

Accepted 7th April, 2019

Published online 28th May, 2019

Key Words:

disastrous or catastrophic problems, global warming, terrorist, ocean and violation of human rights.

ABSTRACT

The analyzed disastrous problems such as global warming, terrorism, border issues, violation of human rights and ocean are not new phenomenon in this recent era but they are growing catastrophic problems that their global implications are more complex today. This research paper has addressed seven ongoing global problems along with their respective suggestions. The researcher indicates that the root cause of all the world disastrous problems is human with an exception of global warming and drastic climate change that is contributed by both human factors which can be reduced if at all the society values the nature of the environment meanwhile for the natural factors nothing can be done to avoid it from happening like Eruption of volcanoes, Cyclone, Tsunami and so on. To some extent with assistance of weather metrological department some natural problems can be reduced mostly by reducing loss of lives of people at stake. Despite the fact that, this research has given way forward to curb with the discussed disastrous problems but the researcher argues that with the existence of human these problems cannot be eradicated due to high unpredictability of human behavior, increase of world population as well as increase of harmful human activities. But with the best policies and practices, self-awareness these problems can be eliminated.

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INTRODUCTION

The world faced disastrous problems are not new phenomenon in this recent era but they are growing catastrophic problems that their global implications are more complex today. All the member countries are striving to put more efforts through national and international global volunteer on the set Sustainable Development Goals so as to meet the 2030 anticipated global mission. But despite all the national and international efforts these problems remain the catastrophe and complex to date. The researcher outlook the root cause of most of the discussed problems that is human. With an exception of climate change and global warming is contributed by both human factors which can be reduced if at all the society values the nature of the environment while as for the natural factors it cannot be avoided from occurring but with the help of the weather metrological department to some extent it helps in reducing the high number of death of people at stake. With an example of people living at close to the beach area, in case of Tsunami or cyclone then there are at high risk of been exposed to death.

With recent examples on April some African countries; Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Malawi were reported to be massively affected by cyclone and floods causing destruction, death, loss of properties, hunger, and so on. From the beginning

of this year terrorist attacks from around the global are marked, January Kenya was attacked at Riverside hotel, March New Zealand was attacked at Christchurch mosque, April on Easter Sunday Sri Lanka was also attacked with almost over seven blasts. Recently, its marked there is an increase of violation of human rights despite of all the national and international human rights agencies, laws and regulatory bodies. This paper critically analyzes the reason for the increase of all these disastrous problems and provides the way forward to curb with the problems.

Statement of Problem

Below are the discussed world most disastrous problems that for long time United Nations have held meetings to discuss and give immediate solutions as day by day these problems are still noticed to be ongoing even to present situation the problem exacerbates;

Migration

Moving from one national border to another or from origin place of birth to non-residential place is what is regarded as migration. It can either be through legal or illegal entrance as well as voluntary or involuntary. Presently it is noticed that there is an increase number of migrants due to world tensions such as persistent conflicts which are either religious or

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amongst own natives like Sudan and Libya. Thus, citizens of such nations are forced to migrate to seek for peace and safety. Countries such as Sudan, Syria, Somalia, Iraq, Afghanistan, and Pakistan are having high number of migrants due to ongoing unresolved disputes in their own countries. But some countries deny entrance to such conflicting countries despite having International Organization for Migration still some countries are unwillingly to negotiate about migrant's settlement denying visa for highlighted countries such as Syria, Iran into their countries.

Climate Change

It's real. It's happening. It's accelerating. And it's our fault. On September 2015 United Nations adopted seventeen Sustainable Development Goals that member countries in General Assembly agreed "Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development". Increase of human daily harmful activities has initially to present worsen and disrupt the environment. Affecting the national and international economies, lives and communities of indigenous people. To discuss the recent examples it was reported in Mongolia most of born babies are suffering from inhaling breathing problems due to extreme air pollution that pregnant mothers inhale. United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund reported climate change in Bangladesh threatens millions of people's life especially children's due to floods as most live in and around river system and coastal areas. China reported vehicle emissions to be a threat to air pollution, North Korea on testing of nuclear weapons which was repeatedly warned as it affects the environment. Presently countries like Malawi, Mozambique and Zimbabwe are the victims on cyclonic storm that have massively destructed the environment.

Terrorist Attack

This is the most sensitive issue to discuss as it has been involved with religion matters between Christianity and Islamic. Terrorist attacks have been continuous and reported to be a threat to this present world. Terrorist groups such as Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), Al-Shabaab, Al-Qaida, Taliban and Boko Haram have been reported to kill more than thousands of innocent people causing chaos in the place they have attacked. On 7th August 1998 terror bombing attack occurred in Tanzania as well as Kenya capital cities at United States of America both embassy were two hundred people were killed in Kenya been the worst attack as thirteen death was marked in Tanzania. On 2013, Kenya faced a terror attack at Westgate shopping mall were sixty seven people were reported to be dead. Meanwhile on 2015, Kenya again faced another worst terror attack at Garissa University College were one hundred and forty seven people were reported to be dead as many others injured through mass shooting. January, 2019 Kenya was again attacked by Al-Shabaab were almost twenty one were reported to be killed by shooting at Riverside Hotel. March, 2019 New Zealand lost fifty people at Christchurch mosque who were taking prayers on Friday through gun shooting. And lately on Easter Sunday where Sri Lanka has been attacked by total of eight blasts in churches and hotels in Colombo have killed above two hundred and fifty innocent people while hundreds left injured. These are few to discuss as the world has faced lot more of terror attack than these which killed hundreds at once.

Border Disputes

Some countries have been into unresolved conflict due to border issues for decades and still they are still remarkable as well as ongoing such countries like India and Pakistan over "Kashmir" both countries are claiming to have whole or part of it meanwhile the indigenous are not in favour of any of the sides. Henceforth, Kashmir have been facing ongoing unrest. Israel and Palestine are also having border dispute for prolonged period of time. United States of America with Mexico over border issue has been a target from His Excellence Donald Trump before and after his administration. He has been repeatedly heard to insist on building the border wall between his country and Mexico to limit illegal increase of immigrants in United States of America. Border disputes have been critical because of precious resources one country have over the other henceforth the nearby countries need to dominate and have as their own. To mention some of resources that led to unrest are such as oil, precious stones, land fertility, holy places, and water bodies.

Violation of Human Rights

Everyone is subjected to natural rights regardless the gender or ethnicity. In the national level human rights are enshrined through own national constitution while in international level its thorough Universal Declaration of Human Rights that almost all sovereign countries joined as member countries. But in present generation it is noted there is an increase of number of cases regarding violation of human rights across the world from year to year despite having all the bodies and agencies both nationally and internationally to protect human rights. Such cases like human trafficking and slavery has been commonly reported especially in Nigeria as its most marked amongst all African countries that young women and girls are forcefully sent to nearby West African countries such as Cameroon, Gabon and Mali or Europe countries like Italy, Spain, and Netherlands as well as Venezuela in South America as reported in recent report for prostitution. Brunei recently has imposed stoning to death on gays which also violates natural rights.

Refugees

Peace and safety are the most important factor towards any one's choice of settlement. For more or close to a decade countries like Somalia, Sudan, Congo, Syria, Libya, Afghanistan and all countries experiencing ongoing disputes/unrest have brought to increase of refugees in and around the world making their citizen's homeless. Today countries that have been hosting the refugees are returning back the refugees back to their native countries as UNHCR despite covering up financially and providing the necessary necessities to the refugee camps but still challenges are noticed such Mehdi Danesh Yazdi (Iran) who reported his country to have been hosting largest number of refugees in the world turning the situation in Iran creating new financial restrictions and scarcity of resources. Daudi Mwakawago (United Republic of Tanzania) also reported the country has been welcoming refugees from neighboring countries like Burundi and the rest but due to latest influx the countries resourcefulness and generosity had been stretched to the limit thus ultimate solution to the problem was repatriation of the refugees back to their

countries of origin. Despite existing concerned refugee United Nation agency presently refugees' situation is worsen day by day including living homeless life as well as facing no entrance to other countries as they are associated with security issues.

Ocean

In recent time, there is increase problem of piracy in sea and ocean have been marked several times. This has been articulated by United Nations Convention on Law of the Sea 1982 but to date robbery at sea and oceans have been ongoing which is caused by growth of maritime trade and commerce. Different countries have own major causes such as in the Horn of Africa, causes of piracy are civil war and famine, illegal fishing, toxic waste dumping, failed relief missions of United Nations and United States of America. Indonesia is due to poverty and corruption as many poor living along the coastline resort to piracy to make easy money. More so, sea and ocean have been used as root of transportation of illegal business such as drugs like hurricane and cocaine, as well as human trafficking root. Sea and Ocean have been mostly affected in this recent era due to testing of nuclear weapons and human activities like throwing of unwanted substances causing water pollution and death of some rear species like whales as reported by Alejandra Borunda "pregnant whale died with fifty pounds of plastic in her stomach in Italy."

Suggestions

It should be noted that the cause of all the discussed world disastrous problems is human. Henceforth, these problems can never be eradicated to zero with existence of human even with best polices but to some extent it can be eliminated with collaborative efforts. Some problems like conflicts have been there as far as the world has existed Before Christ (BC) and till now we all cannot mark the number of times the world has been into unresolved conflicts either tribal issues, native disparities, border issues or religious issues. Henceforth it's human who has control over all these problems and all can stop if decided by an individual. Use of force won't do any better in these problems, policies will only stop for some time and again the problem will continue because humans are unpredictable.

The world's system for protecting refugees is broken. This research paper suggests that all governments have a duty to help refugees and immigrants. But most rich countries are still treating refugees as somebody else's problem. United Nations High Commission for Refugees alone cannot cater for all refugees thus support from other international organizations and government is needed. For respective countries with refugee and migrants problem their own government should settle down for peace, structure their economy with the help of best administrative practices and applicable policies and solve own disputes unless otherwise people do migrate and run from own countries due to peace instabilities, economic instabilities and so on.

There have been increase of violation of human rights around the world. Despite the fact that there are national and international agencies as well as legal bodies that deal with protection of human rights but still the problem has been massive. This research paper suggests that the might be solution for violation of human rights should start from the grass root in families to the national level and continuous awareness should be taught to all with any gender disparities

because this is what contributes to most girls and women violation of human rights.

Global warming and climate change has been a globe issue and day by day the situation worsens depending on increase of human activities. In order to effectively address global warming issue, we all must know that it's us human beings who contribute to drastic change although natural factors are also to be counted. And to solve this human must significantly reduce the amount of heat-trapping emissions they are putting into the atmosphere. And also I believe we are all indebted towards the United Nations set Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and henceforth this should be everyone's responsibility to take part on preserving the environment both on land and water in collaboration with the government's or non-governmental best to be implemented policy.

The solution towards ocean and sea problem of piracy cannot be solved by military means alone. Poverty and lack of economic opportunity are the main key piracy drivers henceforth the ultimate solution of piracy issue is on land. For effective monitoring and inspection of this problem the researcher suggests that both techniques should be used for minimizing the piracy problem thus the navy on water patrol and on land should both be incorporated for effective implementation.

United Nations Development Programme states "we are determined to foster peaceful, just and inclusive societies which are free from fear and violence. There can be no sustainable development without peace and no peace without sustainable development" the researcher argues that for this to be successful it should not be left on the hands of the United Nations agencies but it should be everyone's duty to ensure that there is peace by following religious preaching's, reading the holy books, as well as this should start and begin from the grass root at the family level, to schools, to national and international level.

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How to cite this article:

Naisiligaki Japhet., 2019, Critical Evaluation of Ongoing World Disastrous Problems. *Int J Recent Sci Res.* 10(05), pp. 32670-32673. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.24327/ijrsr.2019.1005.3519>
