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Research Article

PORTRAYED OF MENTAL DISORDERS IN CINEMA, SPECIAL REFERENCE TO FILM INDUSTRY (1900 TO 2016)

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ABSTRACT

Cinema is an important form of entertainment in society, and multiple films with themes related to mental illness have been produced overall world. The basic purpose of present survey research was find out the number movies based on mental disorders in all worldwide cinemas in 1942 to 2016, and lists and analyses films which describe mental disorders, psychotic disorders, mood disorders, anxiety disorders, dissociative disorders and personality disorders etc. In during modernization, the increasing rate of movies to presentation of mental disorders. It concluded that media has strongly influence on presentation of mental disorders as in vice-versa.

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INTRODUCTION

Why do movies need to reflect real life? When people enter the theater, they're usually prepared to suspend their disbelief, so it makes sense that mental illness in movies isn't necessarily true to life. Films have a very powerful effect on how individuals view people with mental illness. Movies can reach millions of people who will never read a psychology textbook or will never experience a mental illness in their lifetime. Realistic portrayals of people with mental health disorders, therefore, promote understanding for the many individuals who deal with these disorders. According to the U.S Department of Health and Human Services, 1 in 5 adults will experience mental illness in any given year, and 1 in every 20 adults will experience a serious mental condition such as schizophrenia or bipolar disorder. These individuals are not violent – in fact, people with mental illness are far more likely to be victims of violence than perpetrators. Often, people with mental illness will be afraid to seek treatment, convinced that their disorder is incurable or that they're destined to become the monsters portrayed in old films.

The film industry has on the whole done a great disservice to society's comprehension of mental illness, and it is only recently that it has started to depict a more accurate and sympathetic portrayal. The greatest fallacy of mental illness

purported by the film industry is that there is a direct link between mental illness and violence. The truth is only a tiny percentage of people living with mental illness are dangerous. One of the best examples is the classic Psycho, about Norman Bates, proprietor of the Bates Motel, who houses the mother he killed inside his head. Norman goes on to kill a woman, because his interior mother, disgusted by his sexual feelings, tells him to. In the end the mother in his head takes over, and he becomes his mother. This tale of the ultimate oedipal complex regrettably ties Norman's actions to his mental illness, as the psychiatrist at the end of the film informs the viewer.

Social impacts of movies

Film has definitely become an integral part of the present culture and it seems that the movie represents some sort of mirror reflecting us (humans) every day. When somebody is watching a movie, barriers between the viewer and the technical aspects of the movie projection become invisible due to the fact that the viewer is absorbing the images into his/her conscious mind. The best movies cause the experience of the viewer to be transformed into some sort of dissociative condition where usual, routine existence defined in terms of time gets suspended. It seems that no other art form is capable of capturing attention and enchanting the audience to such extent and of conquering the consciousness and experience of

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an individual human being. We are of the opinion that movies have more influence than any other art form, and this applies to an audience of any age, gender, nationality, background, culture. Film becomes a pervasive and omni-present element of our living in society.

Movies are exceptionally important in terms of influencing the perception of audience regarding mental illness due to a lack of awareness among general public about the problems associated with mental disorders, while on the other hand other communication media tend to a great degree to blur and mystify the definition of mental illness and persons suffering from mental illness. Although certain movies do portray likeable and appealing characters suffering from mental disorders and affable and cute mental health professionals (for example "Three Faces of Eve"; "David and Lisa", "Ordinary People"), there are by far many other movies which paint a different picture. Victims of mental illness are most often portrayed as aggressive, dangerous, and unpredictable. Psychiatrists, psychologists and other mental health professionals working with psychiatric patients are most frequently described as arrogant and aloof, cold, unemotional, coldhearted and authoritative, passive and apathetic and manipulative. (Weeding & Niemec 2003).

Presentation of psychological phenomena in movies

Thanks to its specific language consisting of images, colors and sounds, movie is capable of depicting realistically, vividly, lively, astonishingly and believably, psychological states of mind and changes in a person's mental state. The combination of images, dialogues, sound effects and music in movies may encourage and model our feelings and thoughts. Light, color and sound emanating from the screen may make viewers believe that they experience the same happenings presented on the screen. In the movie "Secrets of the Soul" (1926) the German director G. Pabst dramatized the psychoanalytical theory of Freud using the help provided by two assistants of Freud, Abraham and Sacks, depicting a sequence of dreams with multiple levels of superimposition (accomplished by rewinding the movie in multiple exposures). Freud did not want his name to be mentioned in regards to this Project. In his letter addressed to Karl Abraham, Freud says: „My main objection to the movies is that in my opinion movies fail to present to a satisfactory degree how vivid, realistic, truthful and believable our abstract thoughts and fantasies may be“. This skeptical attitude and mistrust regarding movie making was maintained by Freud until the end of his life.

Film is most often used as an attempt to present objectively subjective states of mind, such as dreams. Maybe the best example illustrating the above is the cooperation between Hitchcock and Salvador Dali in the dream sequence (frame in motion picture) in "Spellbound" (1944). Hitchcock wanted to provide the audience with psychoanalytic insights and an overview of dreams. He wanted to break the established pattern of representing dream frames in motion pictures by blurred and foggy images. Hitchcock wanted to present dreams with more distinguished visual sharpness as opposed to the standard movie practice at that time. He selected Salvador Dali as an assistant due to the painter's architectural precision of artwork. Originally, Hitchcock wanted to shoot these scenes outdoors and under natural light, but financial difficulties made him do the shooting in the studio. "Spellbound" depicts catharsis as a cure of oppressed feelings and intensifying of emotional

experiences, capable to eliminate the amnesia suffered by the lead character (Wedding et al. 2005).

Mental processes, such as thoughts, memories, imagination and feelings are not visible, but film editing language and techniques of the camera, such as slow disappearance/fading of images may suggest these invisible processes. Furthermore, movie editing may be very persuasive and capable of forcing the viewer to think over psychological phenomena. Including images with symbolic meaning, such as the undertaker's car carrying a coffin or the famous chess play with death bet from Bergman's movie "Seventh Seal" (1957) may evoke certain sentiments or prepare the audience for happenings to come. Symbolic sounds, such as a baby crying, may have similar effect. The next symbol, used very often in movies, is the mirror. When an actor or actress looks at himself/herself in the mirror, this usually represents self-reflection, self-revelation, soul searching, figuring out oneself, self-exploration journey, new identity to be born or changed or even narcissistic obsession with oneself. Monster's "Ball" (2001) uses mirrors and a sequence of reflective objects to symbolize self-distortion, selfconsciousness and a negative perception of self in connection with two lead characters who are soalienated, aloof and almost dead inside and caught up in the drudgery of everyday life.

Psychological disorder/Mental disorder

What is a mental disorder? This is a question the American Psychiatric Association (2012) has been contemplating as it prepares the DSM-5, the soon-to-be-published revision of its Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. The DSM-5 development website proposes the following new definition of mental disorder:-

- A) A behavioral or psychological syndrome or pattern that occurs in an individual
- B) The consequences of which are clinically significant distress (e.g., a painful symptom) or disability (i.e., impairment in one or more important areas of functioning)
- C) Must not be merely an expectable response to common stressors and losses (for example, the loss of a loved one) or a culturally sanctioned response to a particular event (for example, trance states in religious rituals)
- D) That reflects an underlying psychobiological dysfunction
- E) that is not solely a result of social deviance or conflicts with society
- F) That has diagnostic validity using one or more sets of diagnostic validators (e.g., prognostic significance, psychobiological disruption, response to treatment)
- G) That has clinical utility (for example, contributes to better conceptualization of diagnoses, or to better assessment and treatment)
- H) No definition perfectly specifies precise boundaries for the concept of either "medical disorder" or "mental/psychiatric disorder"
- I) Diagnostic validators and clinical utility should help differentiate a disorder from diagnostic "nearest neighbors"
- J) When considering whether to add a psychiatric condition to the nomenclature, or delete a psychiatric condition from the nomenclature, potential benefits (for example, provide better patient care, stimulate new research) should outweigh

potential harms (for example, hurt particular individuals, be subject to misuse).

Common Psychological Disorders

The term psychological disorder is sometimes used to refer to what are more frequently known as mental disorders or psychiatric disorders. Mental disorders are patterns of behavioral or psychological symptoms that impact multiple areas of life. These disorders create distress for the person experiencing these symptoms. While not a comprehensive list of every mental disorder, the following list includes some of the major categories of disorders described in the Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM).

1) Neuro-developmental Disorders

Neuro-developmental disorders are those that are typically diagnosed during infancy, childhood, or adolescence. These psychological disorders include: Intellectual disability Global developmental delay Communication disorders Autism spectrum disorder Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder.

2) Bipolar and Related Disorders

Bipolar disorder is characterized by shifts in mood as well as changes in activity and energy levels. The disorder often involves experiencing shifts between elevated moods and periods of depression. Such elevated moods can be pronounced and are referred to either as mania or hypomania. Mania and Depressive episodes categorized bipolar disorder.

3) Anxiety Disorders

Anxiety disorders are those that are characterized by excessive and persistent fear, worry, anxiety and related behavioral disturbances. Fear involves an emotional response to a threat, whether that threat is real or perceived. Anxiety involves the anticipation that a future threat may arise. Types of anxiety disorders:- Generalized anxiety disorder Agoraphobia Social anxiety disorder Specific phobias Panic disorder Separation anxiety disorder

4) Trauma and Stressor-Related Disorders

Trauma- and stressor-related disorders involve the exposure to a stressful or traumatic event. These were previously grouped with the anxiety disorders but are now considered a distinct category of disorders. Sub-disorder of trauma and stressor related disorders are, acute stress disorder Adjustment disorder Post-traumatic stress disorder and Reactive attachment.

5) Dissociative Disorders

Dissociative disorders are psychological disorders that involve a dissociation or interruption in aspects of consciousness including identity and memory. Dissociative disorders include: Dissociative amnesia Dissociative identity disorder Depersonalization disorder.

6) Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders

Formerly referred to under the heading of somatoform disorders, this category is now known as somatic symptom and related disorders. Somatic symptom disorders are a class of psychological disorders that involve prominent physical symptoms that may not have a diagnosable physical cause. In contrast to previous ways of conceptualizing these disorders based on the absence of a medical explanation for the physical symptoms, the current diagnosis emphasizes the abnormal

thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that occur in response to these symptoms. Somatic symptom disorder, conversion disorder, factitious disorder and Illness anxiety disorder are sub-types of somatoform disorder.

7) Feeding and Eating Disorders

Eating disorders are characterized by obsessive concerns with weight and disruptive eating patterns that negatively impact physical and mental health. Feeding and eating disorders that used to be diagnosed during infancy and childhood have been moved to this category in the DSM-5. Types of eating disorders include: Anorexia nervosa Bulimia nervosa, Rumination disorder Binge eating disorder and Pica.

8) Sleep - Wake Disorders

Sleep disorders involve an interruption in sleep patterns that lead to distress and affects daytime functioning. The following types of sleep disorders: Narcolepsy Insomnia Hypersomnolence Breathing-related sleep disorders Restless legs.

9) Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders

Impulse-control disorders are those that involve an inability to control emotions and behaviors, resulting in harm to oneself or others. These problems with emotional and behavioral regulation are characterized by actions that violate the rights of others such as destroying property or physical aggression and/or those that conflict with societal norms, authority figures, and laws. Types of impulse-control disorders are Kleptomania Pyromania Intermittent explosive disorder Conduct disorder Oppositional defiant disorder.

10) Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders

Substance-related disorders are those that involve the use and abuse of different substances such as cocaine, methamphetamine, opiates and alcohol. These disorders may include substance-induced conditions that can result in many associated diagnoses including intoxication, withdrawal, the emergence of psychosis, anxiety and delirium. Substance-related disorders: Alcohol-related disorders, Cannabis-related disorders, Inhalant-use disorder, Stimulant disorder, Tobacco use disorder and The DSM-5 also includes gambling disorder under this classification.

11) Neurocognitive Disorders

Neurocognitive disorders are characterized by acquired deficits in cognitive function. These disorders do not include those in which impaired cognition was present at birth or early in life. Types of cognitive disorders include: Delirium also known as acute confusional state that develops over a short period of time (usually few hours or a few days) and is characterized by disturbances in attention and awareness. Major and mild neurocognitive disorders have the primary feature of acquired cognitive decline in one or more areas including memory, attention, language, learning, and perception. These cognitive disorders can be due to medical conditions including Alzheimer's disease, HIV infection, Parkinson's disease, substance/medication use, vascular disease, and others.

12) Personality Disorders

Personality disorders are characterized by an enduring pattern of maladaptive thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that can cause serious detriments to relationships and other life areas. Types of personality disorders include: Antisocial personality disorder

Avoidant personality disorder
Borderline personality disorder
Dependent personality disorder
Histrionic personality disorder
Narcissistic personality disorder
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder
Paranoid personality disorder
Schizoid personality disorder and Schizotypal personality disorder.

Research comments on Present topic

In all of human perceptual experience, nothing conveys information or evokes emotion quite as clearly as our visual sense. Filmmakers capture the richness of this visual sense, combine it with auditory stimuli, and create the ultimate waking dream experience: the movie. The viewer enters a trance, a state of absorption, concentration, and attention, engrossed by the story and the plight of the characters. When someone is watching a movie, an immediate bond is set up between the viewer and the film, and all of the technical apparatus involved with the projection of the film becomes invisible as the images from the film pass into the viewer’s consciousness. The viewer experiences a sort of dissociative state in which ordinary existence is temporarily suspended, serving as a psychological clutch (Butler & Paley, 2004) in which the individual escapes from the stressors, conflicts, and worries of the day. This trance state is further enhanced in movie theaters where the viewer is fully enveloped in sight and sound, and in some instances experiences the sense of touch through vibration effects. No other art form pervades the consciousness of the individual to the same extent and with such power as cinema. Many consider movies to be the most influential form of mass communication (Cape, 2003).

The Pervasive Influence of Films Film has become such an integral part of our culture that it seems to be the mirror in which we see ourselves reflected every day. Indeed, the social impact of film extends around the globe. The widespread popularity of online movies, DVDs by mail (e.g., through Netflix), nominally priced Red box rentals at the street corner, the use of unlimited rentals for a monthly fee, and in-home, cable features like On-Demand make hundreds of thousands of movies available and accessible to virtually anyone in the world (and certainly anyone who has Internet access). No longer are individuals limited solely to the film selection and discretion of the corner video store. People now have wide access to films beyond Hollywood, including access to films from independent filmmakers, even those from developing countries. Moreover, with the affordability of digital video, neophyte and/or low-budget filmmakers can now tell their stories within the constraints of a much more reasonable budget without sacrificing quality (Taylor & Hsu, 2003); this increases the range of topics and themes that can be covered. Recent award-winning films such as Gravity (2013), Rust and Bone (2012), and Life of Pi (2012) were all shot using digital video. Films are especially important in influencing the public perception of mental illness because many people are relatively uninformed about the problems of people with mental disorders, and the media tend to be especially effective in shaping opinion in those situations in which strong opinions are not already held. Although some films present sympathetic portrayals of people with mental illness and those professionals who work in the field of mental health (e.g., The Three Faces of Eve, David and Lisa, Ordinary People, and A Beautiful Mind), many more do not. Individuals with mental illness are often portrayed as aggressive, dangerous, and unpredictable; psychiatrists, psychologists, nurses, and other health professionals who work with these patients are often portrayed

as “arrogant and ineffectual,” “cold-hearted and authoritarian,” “passive and apathetic,” or “shrewd and manipulative” (Niemic & Wedding, 2006; Wedding & Niemic, 2003). Psychiatrists in particular have been negatively portrayed in the cinema (Gabbard & Gabbard, 1992).

PROBLEM

To study the psychological disorder based movies in film industry.

Objective:-

The main objective of present was

- 1) To find of the role of film industry to presenting the psychological disorders in cinema.
- 2) To search the impact of modernization on cinema for directing psychological movies.

Hypothesis:-

The following hypothesis were testing in present survey research.

- 1) There would be significance role of media in presentation of psychopathology or psychological disorders.
- 2) There will be higher rate of movies creating in 21st century.

METHODOLOGY

Researcher has included any language movies, released between 1942 and 2016, that met any of the following criteria: Depicted a character suffering from mental illness or portrayed a characteristic symptom of a mental disorder or abnormal changes. Films which depict the various ways in which a mental disorder, like psychotic or neurotic disorders, can present. To collect information about movies, we depended on two resources that have attempted to comprehensively list all films according to their year of release: Wikipedia, which has listed films released from the 1942 to 2016. (<https://en.wikipedia.org>). Using this list, whether a movie fits our criteria or not was determined from the personal experience of the researcher, various online resources, and from the opinions of various experts in abnormal psychology or clinical psychology who are interested in the field of cinema and mental health.

Method of data collection

For the present study domain sources and web source techniques were used for data collection.

Data interpretation and results

Present study many websites are searching for collection of listing of movies in Hollywood and bollywood industries.

1) Anterograde amnesia

A person with anterograde amnesia is unable to form new memories

Name of movie	Year	Name of movie	Year
Clean Slate	1994	Winter Sleepers	1997
Memento	2000	Finding Nemo	2003
50 First Dates	2004	Ghajini	2005
The Lookout	2007	Ghajini	2008
The Music Never Stopped	2011	Naduvula Konjam	2012
		Pakkatha Kaanom	
Remember Sunday	2013	Medulla Oblongata	2014
Before I Go To Sleep	2014	Finding Dory	2016
Total Released movie			14

2) Retrograde amnesia

"A much-used plot device, retrograde amnesia occurs when a person forgets part or all of his or her past"

Name of movie	Year	Name of movie	Year
I Love You Again	1940	Sullivan's Travels	1941
Random Harvest	1942	Crime Doctor	1943
Anastasia	1956	Paris, Texas	1984
The Muppets Take Manhattan	1984	Morning Patrol	1987
Overboard	1987	RoboCop	1987
Innale	1990	Regarding Henry	1991
The Addams Family	1991	The English Patient	1996
Anastasia	1997	Dark City	1998
Mulholland Drive	2001	The Majestic	2001
The Bourne Identity	2002	Finding Nemo	2003
The Number 23	2007	Rumba	2008
Unknown	2011	Jab Tak Hai Jaan	2012
The Vow	2012	Fast and Furious 6	2013
Mumbai Police	2013	Trance	2013
Furious 7	2015	----	
Total Released movie			29

3) Psychogenic amnesia

"Psychogenic amnesia, also known as dissociative amnesia, is memory loss caused by psychological stress"

Name of Movie	Year
Spellbound	1945
The Snake Pit	1948
Shadow on the Wall	1950
Marnie	1964
Mirage	1965
Mister Buddwing	1966
The Machinist	2004
Shutter Island	2010
Total Movie	08

4) Lacunar amnesia

Lacunar amnesia is the loss of memory about one specific event

Name of Movie	Year
What Lies Beneath	2000
Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind	2004
Mysterious Skin	2004
Trance	2013
Dream Lock	2015
Total Movie	05

5) Anxiety disorders

Name of Movie	Year
Ordinary People – 1980	Copycat – 1995
Mrs Dalloway – 1997	Elling – 2001
Punch-Drunk Love – 2002	White Oleander – 2002
The Village – 2004	Coelhos – 2012
Nerve – 2013	Total Movie 09

6) Agoraphobia

Grey Gardens	1975	On the Right Track –	1981
What About Bob?	1991	The Fear Inside –	1992
Copycat –	1995	Naked Fear –	1999
Frozen with Fear –	2000	Finding Forrester –	2000
I Am Sam – 2001	2001	Public Domain –	2003
Ocean's Twelve –	2004	The Aviator –	2004
The Benchwarmers –	2006	N H K ni Yokoso!	2006
Nim's Island –	2008	Restraint –	2008
Tokyo! –	2008	The Uninvited –	2008
Bunny and the Bull –	2009	Devil –	2010
Columbus Circle –	2011	Protect the Boss –	2011
Citadel –	2012	Los Últimos Días –	2013
Phobia –	2016	Sparrows Dance –	2012
The Best Offer –	2013	The Last Days –	2014
Shrew's Nest –	2014	Big Sky –	2015

Within – 2016	Total Movie 31
7) Social anxiety disorder	
Elling – 2001	Shrek – 2001
Adaptation – 2002	Bubble – 2006
Ali's Eight Days – 2009	The King's Speech – 2010
Nerve – 2012	Mr Robot – 2015 (TV series)
Total Movie	08

8) Antisocial personality disorder

A Guide to Recognizing Your Saints – 2006 many characters experiencing extreme conduct behavior, this movie is one of the best portraits of non textbook antisocials seen today in society

Gaslight –	1944	Brighton Rock	1947	Rope	1948
Caught	1949	Sudden Fear	1952	Dial M For Murder	1954
Les Diaboliques	1955	A Kiss Before Dying	1956	Midnight Lace	1960
Cape Fear	1962	Lolita	Lolita	What Ever Happened to Baby Jane?	1962
The Oscar	1966	Rosemary's Baby	1968	The Italian Job	1969
A Clockwork Orange	1971	Dirty Harry	1971	Get Carter	1971
Frenzy	1972	Paper Moon	1973	Themroc	1973
Black Christmas	1974	One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest	1975	Halloween	1978
Scum	1979	Pink Floyd – The Wall	1982	A Killer in the Family	1983
The Burning Bed	1984	Manhunter	1986	Poomukhappa diyil Ninneyum Kathu	1986
The Deliberate Stranger	1986	A Fish Called Wanda	1988	Dirty Rotten Scoundrels	1988
Small Sacrifices	1989	Goodfellas	1990	Henry: Portrait of a Serial Killer	1990
The Krays	1990	Beauty and the Beast	1991	Cape Fear	1991
The Silence of the Lambs	1991	Reservoir Dogs	1992	The Hand That Rocks the Cradle	1992
Carlito's Way	1993	Kalifornia	1993	Natural Born Killers	1994
Speed	1994	Casino	1995	Copycat	1995
Escape from Terror: The Teresa Stamper Story	1995	Seven	1995	Fargo	1996
Freeway	1996	Matilda	1996	Primal Fear In the	1996
Raja Hindustani	1996	Scream	1996	Company of Men	1997
Lolita	1997	American History X	1998	Clay Pigeons	1998
Lock, Stock and Two Smoking Barrels	1998	Wild Things	1998	In Too Deep	1999
The Talented Mr Ripley	1999	American Psycho	2000	Sexy Beast	2000
Hannibal	2001	Shrek	2001	The Piano Teacher	2001
Training Day	2001	Catch Me If You Can	2002	Dahmer	2002
Red Dragon	2002	Gacy	2003	Monster	2003
Adam &	2004	Saw	2004	Hostel	2005

Paul Red Eye	2005	The Business	2005	The Devil's Rejects	2005
Black Christmas	2006	Like Minds	2006	The Departed	2006
Halloween	2007	Hannibal Rising	2007	No Country for Old Men	2007
Bigga than Ben	2008	Changeling	2008	Lakeview Terrace	2008
Madea Goes to Jail	2008	Orphan	2009	Precious	2009
The Disappearan ce of Alice Creed	2009	Imaginarium of Doctor Parnassus	2009	The Stepfather	2009
Tony	2009	Brighton Rock	2010	The Killer Inside Me	2010
Drive	2011	The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo	2011	True Story	2015
We Need to Talk About Kevin	2013	Stoker	2013	The Sacrament	2013
Birdman	2014	Escobar: Paradise Lost	2014	Gone Girl	2014
Miss Meadows	2014	Nightcrawler	2014	Rob the Mob	2014
Whiplash	2014	Be My Cat: A Film for Anne	2015	Premam	2015
Total Movies					114

9) Autism

Together Brothers – 1974	Being There – 1979	The Boy Who Could Fly – 1986
Rain Man – 1988	House of Cards – 1993	What's Eating Gilbert Grape – 1993
Cube – 1997	Mercury Rising – 1998	Pi – 1998
Molly – 1999	Bless the Child – 2000	Elling – 2001
Miracle Run – 2004	The 40-Year-Old Virgin – 2005	Marathon – 2005
Mozart and the Whale – 2005	Snow Cake – 2006	Ben X – 2007
Her Name is Sabine – 2007	The Big Bang Theory – 2007 (TV series)	The Black Balloon – 2008
The Daisy Chain – 2008	Dark Floors – 2008	Adam – 2009
Mary and Max – 2009	Alexander the Great – 2010	Dear John – 2010
Loving Lampposts – 2010 (documentary)	My Name Is Khan – 2010	Ocean Heaven – 2010
Simple Simon – 2010	Temple Grandin – 2010	Sherlock (TV series) – 2010
Mabul (film) – 2011	Drive – 2011	Exodus Fall – 2011
Dr Pomerantz – 2011	Extremely Loud and Incredibly Close – 2011	Fly Away – 2011
The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo – 2011	Barfi! – 2012	Night Lights – 2012
The Story of Luke – 2012	Hannibal (TV series) – 2013	The Drop – 2014
The Imitation Game – 2014	Nightcrawler – 2014	A Brilliant Young Mind – 2015
Jack of the Red Hearts – 2015	Pawn Sacrifice – 2015	The Big Short – 2015
The Sense of Wonder – 2015	The Darkness (film) – 2016	The Accountant – 2016
Total Movies		54

10) Avoidant personality disorder

Cul-de-Sac – 1966	The Godfather – 1972
The Glass Menagerie – 1973	The Godfather, Part II – 1974
Zelig – 1983	Back to the Future – 1985

Fargo – 1996	Total Movies	10
11) Bipolar disorder		
Observe and Report – 2009	Home Before Dark – 1958	
The Big C – 2010 (TV series)	Blaze – 1989	
Biutiful – 2010	Mr Jones – 1993	
Dad's in Heaven with Nixon – 2010	Running with Scissors – 2006	
OC87 – 2010	The Hours – 2002	
Shameless – 2011 (TV series)	Michael Clayton – 2007	
Union Square – 2011	Observe and Report – 2009	
3 – 2012	Shutter Island – 2010	
Call Me Crazy: A Five Film – 2013	3 – 2012	
Filth – 2013	Silver Linings Playbook – 2012	
Bipolar – 2014	Rocks in My Pockets – 2014	
Infinitely Polar Bear – 2014	Fear Strikes Out – 1957	
Rocks in My Pockets – 2014	Splendor in the Grass – 1961	
To Write Love on Her Arms – 2015	A Woman Under the Influence – 1974	
Touched with Fire – 2015	Blind Date – 1987	
Pink – 2016	Mr Jones – 1993	
The Hours – 2002	Sidhartha – 1998	
The Devil and Daniel Johnston – 2005	Steal This Movie – 2000	
Margot at the Wedding – 2007	Manic – 2001	
Michael Clayton – 2007	Divine Secrets of the Ya-Ya Sisterhood – 2002	
The Informant! – 2009	The Hours – 2002	
Mr Nobody – 2009	The Devil and Daniel Johnston – 2005	
The Hours – 2002	Margot at the Wedding – 2007	
The Devil and Daniel Johnston – 2005	The Hours – 2002	
Margot at the Wedding – 2007		
Total movies		49

12) Borderline personality disorder

Leave Her to Heaven – 1945	unset Boulevard (film) – 1950	A Streetcar Named Desire – 1951
Play Misty for Me – 1971	Carrie – 1976	Looking for Mr Goodbar – 1977
Mommie Dearest – 1981	Betty Blue – 1986	Fatal Attraction – 1987
Misery – 1990	Ulladakkam – 1991	Bitter Moon – 1992
Single White Female – 1992	The Selling of a Serial Killer – 1993	Darr – 1993
Falling Down – 1993	The Secret Life – 1993	The Crush – 1993
Casino – 1995	Mad Love – 1995	Breaking the Waves – 1996
Fear – 1996	Malicious – 1996	The Cable Guy – 1996
Cruel Intentions – 1999	Girl, Interrupted – 1999	American Psycho – 2000
Me, Myself & Irene – 2000	Lost and Delirious – 2001	Moksha – 2001
Original Sin – 2001	Prozac Nation – 2001	La Pianiste – 2001
Dahmer – 2002	One Hour Photo – 2002	Swimfan – 2002
White Oleander – 2002	Monster – 2003	Monster – 2003
Thirteen – 2003	Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind – 2004	Head-On – 2004
Wicker Park – 2004	Ankahee – 2006	My Super Ex- Girlfriend – 2006
Notes on a Scandal – 2006	The Tracey Fragments – 2007	Borderline – 2008
Vicky Cristina Barcelona – 2008	Chloe – 2009	Cracks – 2009
Dev D – 2009	Mr Nobody (film) – 2009	Black Swan – 2010
No Strings Attached – 2011	Scream 4 – 2011	Shame – 2011 [4]
The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo – 2011	The Roommate – 2011	Silver Linings Playbook – 2012
A Mother's Nightmare – 2013	Blue Jasmine – 2013	Filth – 2013

Nautanki Saala! – 2013	Raanjhanaa – 2013	Side Effects – 2013	2001
Truth – 2013	Girlhood – 2014	Gone Girl (film) – 2014	Love Liza – 2002
The Skeleton Twins – 2014	Welcome to Me – 2014	Boy Next Door – 2015	Sylvia – 2003
Total Movies			75

13) Conduct disorder

The Bad Seed – 1956	A Clockwork Orange – 1971	The Crush – 1993
The Good Son – 1993	The Butterfly Effect – 2004	Total Movies 05

14) Delusional disorder; and psychotic disorder not otherwise specified

Sunset Boulevard – 1950	Repulsion – 1965	The Ninth Configuration – 1980
The King of Comedy – 1983	Misery – 1990	Singapore Sling – 1990
Bulletproof Heart – 1994	In the Mouth of Madness – 1994	Invisible Child – 1999
A Beautiful Mind – 2001	Donnie Darko – 2001	Swimfan – 2002
The Machinist – 2004	A Scanner Darkly – 2006	Lars and the Real Girl – 2007
Kumiko, The Treasure Hunter – 2014	They Look Like People – 2015	Total Movies 17

15) Dementia

Nebraska – 2013	Remember – 2015
Total movies	02

16) Alzheimer's disease

On Golden Pond – 1981	Driving Miss Daisy – 1989	Mars Attacks! – 1996
El hijo de la novia (Son of the Bride) – 2001	En sâng för Martin (A Song For Martin) – 2001	Iris – 2001
A Time to Remember – 2003	De Zaak Alzheimer (The Memory of a Killer) – 2003	A Moment to Remember (Nae meorisokui jiwogae) – 2004
The Notebook – 2004	Black – 2005	Thanmatra – 2005
Away from Her – 2006	Lovely, Still – 2008	U Me Aur Hum – 2008
A Separation – 2011	Before We Forget – 2011	Rise of the Planet of the Apes – 2011
Terri – 2011	The Iron Lady – 2011	Wrinkles – 2011
Amour – 2012	Robot and Frank – 2012	Nebraska – 2013
Honig im Kopf (Head Full Of Honey) – 2014	Still Alice – 2014	Total movies 26

17) Depression

It's a Wonderful Life – 1946	The Wrong Man – 1957	The Fire Within – 1963	The Slender Thread – 1965
Interiors – 1978	Ordinary People – 1980	Dead Ringers – 1988	An Angel at My Table – 1990
What's Eating Gilbert Grape – 1993	Leaving Las Vegas – 1995	Mazhayethum Munpe – 1995	Kids in the Hall: Brain Candy – 1996
The Butcher Boy – 1997	Sue – 1997	Gods and Monsters – 1998	Rushmore – 1998
What Dreams May Come – 1998	American Beauty – 1999	Interrupted – 1999	The Virgin Suicides – 1999
On the Edge –	Prozac	The Royal	About a Boy –

Nation – 2001	Tenenbaums – 2001	2002
The Hours – 2002	Ice Age – 2002	House of Sand and Fog – 2003
The Assassination of Richard Nixon – 2004	The Butterfly Effect – 2004	Little Miss Sunshine – 2006
Wristcutters: A Love Story – 2006	Downloading Nancy – 2008	Revolutionary Road – 2008
Wendy and Lucy – 2008	A Single Man – 2009	Helen – 2009
My Suicide – 2009	Shrink – 2009	Chatroom – 2010
It's Kind of a Funny Story – 2010	Remember Me – 2010	Detachment – 2011
I Melt with You – 2011	Melancholia – 2011	Suicide Room – 2011
The Beaver – 2011	We Have a Pope – 2011	Lincoln – 2012
Rust and Bone – 2012	The Perks of Being a Wallflower – 2012	Nymphomaniac – 2013
Side Effects – 2013	Cake – 2014	Two Days, One Night – 2014
Inside Out – 2015	The End of the Tour – 2015	50

18) Dysthymia

American Splendor – 2003	Revolutionary Road – 2008
Total movies	02

19) Dissociative identity disorder

Hangover Square – 1945	A Double Life – 1947	Lizzie – 1957	The Three Faces of Eve – 1957
Psycho – 1960	David and Lisa – 1962	Persona – 1966	Persona – 1966
Sybil – 1976	The Tenant – 1976	Dressed to Kill – 1980	Happy Birthday to Me – 1981
My Bloody Valentine – 1981	Birdy – 1984	Angel Heart – 1987	The Fisher King – 1991
Raising Cain – 1992	Manichitrathazhu – 1993	Color of Night – 1994	Never Talk to Strangers – 1995
Primal Fear – 1996	Shattered Mind – 1996	Perfect Blue – 1997	Psycho – 1998
Fight Club – 1999	Fight Club – 1999	The Hurricane – 1999	Me, Myself and Irene – 2000
Nurse Betty – 2000	Passion of Mind – 2000	The Hours – 2002	The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers – 2002
A Tale of Two Sisters – 2003	Identity – 2003	The Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King – 2003	Secret Window – 2004
The Machinist – 2004	Anniyan – 2005 (Tamil)	Chandramukhi – 2005	Hide and Seek – 2005
2:37 – 2006	X-Men: The Last Stand – 2006	Bhool Bhulaiyaa – 2007	Mad Detective – 2007
Numb – 2007	Sybil – 2007	Thr3e – 2007	Dark Floors – 2008
My Bloody	The Uninvited –	United States of	Black Swan –

Valentine 3D – 2009	2009	Tara – 2009 (TV series)	2010
Frankie and Alice – 2010	Peacock – 2010	Shutter Island – 2010	Dream House – 2011 The Hobbit: An Unexpected Journey – 2012
Sucker Punch – 2011	The Ward – 2011	Wilfred – 2011 (TV series)	
Birdman – 2014	Rhodora X – 2014	Bates Motel – 2013	
Total movies		63	

20) Eating disorders

La Grande Bouffe – 1973	The Best Little Girl in the World – 1981	Kate's Secret – 1986
Superstar: The Karen Carpenter Story – 1987	An Anorexic's Tale: The Brief Life of Catherine – 1988	The Karen Carpenter Story – 1989
Life Is Sweet – 1990	Uncle Bun – 1991 (Malayalam)	For the Love of Nancy – 1994
301, 302 – 1995	Dying to be Perfect: The Ellen Hart Pena Story – 1996	When Friendship Kills – 1996
Perfect Body – 1997	A Girl is a Girl – 1999	Cruel Intentions – 1999
Girl, Interrupted – 1999	NOVA: Dying to Be Thin – 2000 (documentary)	Sharing the Secret – 2000
Slender Existence – 2000 (short film)	Dying to Dance – 2001	Love on a Diet – 2001
Elephant – 2003	Hunger Point – 2003	Perfect Illusions: Eating Disorders and the Family – 2003 (documentary)
The Devil Wears Prada – 2006	Thin – 2006	Dana: The 8 Year Old Anorexic – 2007 (documentary)
Skins – 2007 (TV series)	To Be Fat Like Me – 2007	Glee – 2009 (TV series)
Black Swan – 2010	Pretty Little Liars – 2010	Sharing the Secret – 2010
Rigodon – 2012	Compulsion – 2013	Starving In Suburbia – 2014
God Help The Girl – 2015	The Road Within – 2015	
Total movies		38

21) Erotomania

Fatal Attraction – 1987	The Crush – 1993	The In Crowd – 2000
Obsessed – 2002	He loves me He loves me not – 2002	Enduring Love – 2004
Obsessed – 2009	Total movies 07	

22) Hypersexuality

Rathinirvedam – 1978	Thakara – 1979	Pink Floyd—The Wall – 1982
Desatanakkili Karayarilla – 1986	Shame – 2011	Silver Linings Playbook – 2012
Nymphomaniac – 2013	Total movies 07	

23) Histrionic personality disorder

They Drive by Night – 1940	Gone with the Wind – 1939	Mr & Mrs Smith – 1941
A Streetcar Named Desire – 1951	Scarlett O'Hara, Vivien Leigh	Small Sacrifices – 1989
Postcards from the Edge – 1990	Thaniyavarthanam – 1987	The Birdcage – 1996
America's Sweethearts – 2001	Beaches – 1991	Being Julia – 2004
Mean Girls – 2004	Chicago – 2002	My Week with Marilyn – 2011
American Hustle – 2013 character of Rosalyn Rosenfeld	Forgetting Sarah Marshall – 2008	Breathe – 2014
	The Great Gatsby – 2013 character of Daisy Buchanan	
Total movies		18

24) Intermittent explosive disorder

Anger Management – 2003	Wedding Crashers – 2005	Sack Lodge, Bradley Cooper
Raging Bull – 1980	Teen Wolf – 2011	Good fellas – 1990
Total movies		05

25) Malingering, Munchausen syndrome, factitious disorder

One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest – 1975	The Score – 2001	Side Effects – 2013
Total movies		03

26) Munchausen syndrome by proxy

The Sixth Sense – 1999	Glass House: The Good Mother – 2006	The Bridge (2011 TV series) – 2011
Total movies		03

27) Narcissistic personality disorder

Gaslight – 1944	Gaslight – 1940	Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs – 1937
Ordinary People – 1980	Arthur – 1981	Mommie Dearest – 1981
Scarface – 1983	The Quiet Earth – 1985	Manhunter – 1986
Wall Street – 1987	Small Sacrifices – 1989	Hannibal Lecter, Brian Cox
Gordon Gekko, Michael Douglas	Diane Downs, Farrah Fawcett	Silence of the Lambs – 1991
Aladdin – 1992	Basic Instinct – 1992	Hannibal Lecter, Anthony Hopkins
To Die For – 1995	Catherine Tramell, Sharon Stone	Braindead – 1992
The Talented Mr Ripley – 1999	Election – 1999	Magnolia – 1999
Hannibal – 2001	American Psycho – 2000	The Emperors New Groove – 2000
	Zoolander – 2001	Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets – 2002
Queen of the Damned – 2002	Red Dragon – 2002	The Rules of Attraction – 2002
Phone Booth – 2003	Hannibal Lecter, Anthony Hopkins	Basic Instinct 2 – 2006
Hannibal Rising – 2007	Mean Girls – 2004	Forgetting Sarah Marshall – 2008
Step Brothers – 2008	Norbit – 2007	Get Him to the Greek – 2010
Arthur – 2011	Dorian Gray – 2009	Beastly – 2011
Blue Jasmine – 2013	Bad Teacher – 2011	Kyle Men, Women & Children – 2014
The Love Witch – 2016	Hits – 2014	Total movies 44
	New Jack City – 1991	

28) Obsessive-compulsive disorder

Secrets of a Soul – 1926	Cat People – 1942	David and Lisa – 1962
The Collector – 1965	The Odd Couple – 1968	Mommie Dearest – 1981
Turner and Hooch – 1989	The Faye Dunaway	Joan Crawford, Faye Dunaway
As Good as It Gets – 1997	Sleeping with the Enemy – 1991	What About Bob? – 1991
K-PAX – 2001	Ormacheppu – 1998	Girl, Interrupted – 1999
The Aviator – 2004	Matchstick Men – 2003	Dirty Filthy Love – 2004
Howard Hughes, Leonardo DiCaprio	The Aviator – 2004	Deuce Bigalow: European Gigolo – 2005
Phoebe in Wonderland – 2008	Black Swan – 2010	OC87 – 2010
Silver Linings Playbook – 2012	Nina Sayers, Natalie Portman	Run & Jump – 2013
The Road Within – 2014	North 24 Kaatham – 2013	Total movies 28
	Burnt – 2015	

29) Paranoid personality disorder

Vadakkunokkiyantram – 1989 Total movies	Escobar: Paradise Lost – 2014 02
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30) Pedophilia

M – 1931	Germany, Year Zero – 1948	The Mark – 1961
The Damned – 1969	Sweet Movie – 1974	Salò, or the 120 Days of Sodom – 1975
Pretty Baby – 1978	Tras el cristal – 1986	Singapore Sling – 1990
Lolita – 1997	Happiness – 1998	Arayannangalude Veedu – 2000
Donnie Darko – 2001	Fat Girl – 2001	Kill Bill Volume 1 – 2003
Mystic River – 2003	Birth – 2004	The Butterfly Effect – 2004
Mysterious Skin – 2004	The Woodsman – 2004	Hard Candy – 2005
Sin City – 2005	Little Children – 2006	Achchamundu! Achchamundu! – 2009
5 Sundarikal – 2013	Total movies	25

31) Pervasive developmental disorders

Charly – 1968	The Hand That Rocks the Cradle – 1992	I am Sam – 2001
Radio – 2003	In Her Shoes – 2005	Taare Zameen Par – 2007, Hindi
Heavy Load – 2008	The Reader – 2008	Percy Jackson & the Olympians: The Lightning Thief – 2010
Mission To Lars – 2012	Total movies	10

32) Posttraumatic stress disorder

The Best Years of Our Lives – 1946	Mine Own Executioner – 1947	Suddenly, Last Summer – 1959	The Manchurian Candidate – 1962
Captain Newman, M D – 1963	Marnie – 1964	Red Desert – 1964	Chinatown – 1974
Coming Home – 1978	The Deer Hunter – 1978	Ordinary People – 1980	First Blood – 1982
Pink Floyd – The Wall – 1982	Sophie's Choice – 1982	Sudden Impact – 1983	Birdy – 1984
Silent Night, Deadly Night – 1984	Friday the 13th: A New Beginning – 1985	Aliens – 1986	Combat Shock – 1986
Platoon – 1986	Empire of the Sun – 1987	A Nightmare on Elm Street 4: The Dream Master – 1988	Friday the 13th Part VII: The New Blood – 1988
Born on the Fourth of July – 1989	Jacob's Ladder – 1990	The Rookie – 1990	Terminator 2: Judgment Day – 1991
The Fisher King – 1991	The Prince of Tides – 1991	Fearless – 1993	Above the Rim – 1994
Forrest Gump – 1994	The Client – 1994	The Lion King – 1994	The War – 1994
Copycat – 1995	Dead Presidents – 1995	Seven – 1995	The English Patient – 1996
Good Will Hunting – 1997	Saving Private Ryan – 1998	The Big Lebowski – 1998	Toy Story 2 – 1999
When Andrew Came Home – 2000	X-Men – 2000	Antwone Fisher – 2002	Frida – 2002
Finding Nemo – 2003	Mystic River – 2003	Mysterious Skin – 2004	Speak – 2004
The Machinist – 2004	Harsh Times – 2005	Jarhead – 2005	Lucid – 2005
Harsh Times –	Black Snake	Danika –	Hannibal

2005	Moan – 2006	2006	Rising – 2007
In the Valley of Elah – 2007	Reign Over Me – 2007	Shake Hands with the Devil – 2007	7 Pounds – 2008
Stop Loss – 2008	Waltz with Bashir – 2008	Brothers – 2009	Precious – 2009
Kung Fu Panda 2 – 2011	Martha Marcy May Marlene – 2011	The Deep Blue Sea – 2011	The Master – 2012
The Perks of Being a Wallflower – 2012	Call Me Crazy: A Five Film – 2013	Captain Phillips – 2013	How I Live Now – 2013
Iron Man 3 – 2013	The Hunger Games: Catching Fire – 2013	American Sniper – 2014	Cake – 2014
Wild – 2014	Disorder – 2015	Room – 2015	Me Before You – 2016
Sully – 2016	Total movies	84	

33) Sadistic personality disorder

Martha – 1974	The Green Mile – 1999	Speed – 1994
Total movies	Percy 03	

34) Schizoaffective disorder

Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf? – 1966	Schramm: Into the Mind of a Serial Killer – 1993	The Remains of the Day – 1993
Shine – 1996	Chinthavishtayaya Shyamala – 1998	Side Effects – 2013
Love & Mercy – 2014	Total movies	07

35) Schizophrenia

Leave Her to Heaven – 1945	The Snake Pit – 1948	Psycho – 1960	Through a Glass Darkly – 1961
Lilith – 1964	Images – 1972	Black Christmas – 1974	The Story of Adele H – 1975
I Never Promised You a Rose Garden – 1977	Friday the 13th – 1980	Die Ber Bhrte – 1981	Sophie's Choice – 1982
Angst – 1983	Promise – 1986	Strange Voices – 1987	Santa Sangre – 1989
Nightbreed – 1990	Drop Dead Fred – 1991	The Fisher King – 1991	Aham – 1992
Benny & Joon – 1993	Clean, Shaven – 1993	Phir Teri Kahani Yaad Aayee – 1993	Out of Darkness – 1994
Angel Baby – 1995	Bhoothakkanna di – 1997	Conspiracy Theory – 1997	Arlington Road – 1999
Julien Donkey-Boy – 1999	The Messenger: The Story of Joan of Arc – 1999	The Cell – 2000	A Beautiful Mind – 2001
Donnie Darko – 2001	K-PAX – 2001	The Caveman's Valentine – 2001	Das Weisse Rauschen (The White Sound) – 2001
Igby Goes Down – 2002	Spider – 2002	Homeless to Harvard: The Liz Murray Story – 2003	West 47th Street – 2003 documentary
Keane – 2004	Spider Forest – 2004	The Notebook – 2004	15 Park Avenue – 2005
Proof – 2005	Shabd (film) – 2005	Stateside – 2005[8]	Bug – 2006
Canvas – 2006	Memoirs of My Nervous Illness – 2006	I'm a Cyborg, But That's OK – 2006	Reprise – 2006
Woh Lamhe – 2006	Mr Brooks – 2007	My Name Is Alan and I	Savage Grace – 2007

Skins – 2007	Mirrors – 2008	Paint Pictures – 2007	The Uninvited – 2009	Avoidant personality disorders	04	03		7
Black Swan – 2010	Karthik Calling Karthik – 2010	The Soloist – 2009	Sucker Punch – 2011	Bipolar disorders	04	06	35	45
Take Shelter – 2011	The Roommate – 2011	Shutter Island – 2010	Of Two Minds – 2012	Borderline personality disorders	02	02	24	45
Call Me Crazy: A Five Film – 2013	Magic – 2013	Pattinte Palazhi – 2011	Foxcatcher – 2014	Conduct disorders	02	02	01	5
Goodnight Mommy – 2014	It's Okay, That's Love – 2014	Filth – 2014	The Voices – 2014	Delusional disorder	01	01	07	08
Legend – 2015	Mad Max: Fury Road – 2015	Maps to the Stars – 2014		and Psychotic disorder				02
		Tamasha – 2015		Dementia			03	25
				Alzheimer disease				28
				Depression	01	03	16	46
				Dysthymia				02
				Dissociative indenty disorder	02	06	22	34
				Eating disorder	01	18	19	38
				Ererotomaina		03	04	7
				Hypersexuality		04	03	7
				Histrionic personality disorder	03	01	06	09
				Intermittent explosive disorder			02	03
				Malingering, Munchausen Factitious disorder				02
				Munchausen syndrome by proxy			01	02
				Narcissitic personality disorder	03		18	26
				Obsessive compulsive disorder	02	03	08	14
				Paranoid personality disorder			01	01
				Pedophilia	02	04	06	13
				Pervasive developmental disorder		01	01	08
				Posttraumatic stress disorder	02	06	38	39
				Sadistic personality disorder		01	02	3
				Schizoaffective disorder		01	04	02
				Schizophrenia	02	06	24	48
				Self-injury				07
				Substance use disorder	02	14	36	29
				Suicide	01	05	25	22
				Ungrouped (NOS)	01	11	29	60
				Total	1	45	120	417
							669	1252

36) Suicide

Germany, Year Zero – 1948	Dr Strangelove – 1964	The Damned – 1969	Harold and Maude – 1971
Vase de Noces – 1974	Salò, or the 120 Days of Sodom – 1975	Ordinary People – 1980	An Officer and a Gentleman – 1982
The Big Chill – 1983	Videodrome – 1983	Better Off Dead – 1985	Mishima: A Life in Four Chapters – 1985
'night, Mother – 1986	Full Metal Jacket – 1987	Lethal Weapon – 1987	Heathers – 1988
Dead Poets Society – 1989	Thelma and Louise – 1991	The Client – 1994	The Shawshank Redemption – 1994
Leaving Las Vegas – 1995	Breaking the Waves – 1996	Hard Core Logo – 1996	Romeo + Juliet – 1996
Boogie Nights – 1997	The Last Time I Committed Suicide – 1997	Gods and Monsters – 1998	What Dreams May Come – 1998
Girl, Interrupted – 1999	The Virgin Suicides – 1999	Almost Famous – 2000	Monster's Ball – 2001
The Royal Tenenbaums – 2001	Vanilla Sky – 2001	The Good Girl – 2002	The Hours – 2002
The Rules of Attraction – 2002	The Chumscrubber – 2005	Wristcutters: A Love Story – 2006	Seven Pounds – 2008
A Single Man – 2009	To Save a Life – 2009	World's Greatest Dad – 2009	Inception – 2010
Black Swan – 2010	Detachment – 2011	Shame – 2011	Les Miserables – 2012
A Long Way Down – 2014	Ida – 2014	The Skeleton Twins – 2014	Two Days, One Night – 2014
Rocks in My Pockets – 2014	Total movies	53	

Statistical Summary of movies

Type of mental disorder	1900-25	1926-50	1951-75	1976-2000	2001-2016	Total
Anterograde amnesia				03	11	14
Retrograde amnesia		04	01	11	14	30
Psychogenic amnesia		03	03		02	8
Lacunar amnesia					05	5
Anxiety disorders				03	06	9
Agoraphobia			01	07	23	31
social Anxiety disorders					08	8
Antisocial personality disorders		04	19	43	48	114
Autism			01	10	43	54

Above table shows the rate of year wise movie. There are 1252 movies has been produced in worldwide level in different language since 1900 to 2015. Only one movie relised in year of 1900-1925. In duration of 1926 to 1950 there are 45 movies had been Portrayed Mental Illness and Psychological disorders in Film. There are 120 film has relaised based on psychological themes in 1951 to 1975. The 471 film are portrayed in 1976 to 2000. In 21st century only 669 film or movies has produced and realised based on mental disorders themes in 2000 to 2016. The highest rate of movies has portrayed psychological disorder based in 2001 to 2015.

From 1900 to 2016 lowest rate of psychological disorder based movies are Psychogenic amnesia(8), Avoidant personality disorders(7), Lacunar amnesia (5), Anxiety disorders(9), Dementia(2), Conduct disorders(5), Dysthymia(2), social Anxiety disorders(8), Erotomonia(7), Hypersexuality(7), Intermittent explosive disorder(5), Paranoid personality disorder(2), Malingering, Munchausen Factitious disorder(3), Munchausen syndrome by proxy(3), Sadistic personality disorder(3), Schizoaffective disorder(7), Self-injury(7) and highest rate of psychological based movies are Antisocial personality disorders(114), Borderline personality disorders(73), Depression(66), Dissociative identity disorder(64), Autism(54), Posttraumatic stress disorder 85 Schizophrenia 80 Substance use disorder(81), Suicide(53). As per above data, it concluded that the highest rate of major psychological disorders are portrayed in movies also highest rate of movies in 2001 to 2016 years. Hence formulated two hypothesis were accepted.

DISCUSSION

The cinema allows members of society to get an understanding of what influences community acceptance and rejection. Many people are aware of the effects that mental illness can have on a family, but the media often portrays mental illness in an offensive way. Wahl writes, Stereotypes about violent behaviors by persons with mental illness abound, fueled by media portrayals (Wahl 1995, p. 14). Films are an important way people get their understandings of mental illness and treatments. Moreover, recent investigations suggest that, in deciding what is mental illness and what is not, "the public generally comes to quite different conclusions than psychiatrists would" (Manis 1965, p. 49). Some films portray mental health in such a way as to increase the awareness of its audiences, for example *A Beautiful Mind*, and *The Soloist*. These movies represent that there is a thin between insanity and genius. Some seem more negative, like *Psycho* and *American Psycho*, where the films seem to portray mental illness as dangerous, using stereotypes. Others are more complicated, like *Clean, Shave and Benny and Joon*, which portray sympathetic roles. In today's society, many people are not aware of the symptoms of any type of mental illness, especially psychosis. Criminal behavior and mental illness are too often confused (by the public and by attorneys), further stigmatizing those who suffer with mental illness (Ritvo 2001). In films, the general public is learning that people with mental illnesses need forceful control, that communities seek to punish those with mental illnesses, and that people with mental illnesses are best treated like children (Wahl 1995, p. 10). Earlier movies that were displayed to the audience provided an image to the public to believe that any violent actions caused by a person are linked to mental illness, like psychosis. In addition, many filmmakers and viewers get confused when schizophrenia and split personality are intertwined. Those in mental health fields see the stigmatization of mental illness as the reason that many people do not seek professional help (Valtz 1996). Films that portray an accurate story of psychosis can help to ease the stigma and create a tool for other viewers to see that psychosis does not equal violence. As Jason Rosenstock, MD, writes in *Beyond A Beautiful Mind*, Film can be especially helpful in teaching about psychosis because it exposes a variety of audience types and sizes to the relatively unfamiliar phenomenology of psychosis (Rosenstock 2003, p.117). *A Beautiful Mind* sets the theme that there is a thin line between

insanity and genius. The film is a story about John Nash, a brilliant mathematician, begins to believe that he is being followed by a government agency (Rosenstock 2003). Rosenstock reports that film tries to connect with the audience that a person with psychosis can be a person that intellectually gifted and still hope for recovery. In other words, the film offers hope and reduce stigma. Films with violent characters are more often dealing with mental illness, which reinforces the stigma. Most of the time, the audience considers violent characters as psychotic with no clue of the actual symptoms. In general, media gives several common myths about a person with mental illness such as psychosis. For instance, people with mental illness are violent, unpredictable, evil, just a phasel and unpredictable. In fact, all of these myths are not true which the media continues to reinforce to the public.

CONCLUSION

- These films can help families and people from different cultures learn about the truth of psychosis.
- There would be significance role of media in presentation of psychopathology or psychological disorders.
- There will be higher rate of movies creating in 21st century.

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